

SUBJECT AREA: Science Research

GRADE LEVEL: 10

Note: This curriculum uses resources from two different educational programs. The climate change materials are pulled from the Resilient Schools Consortium (RiSC) curriculum which we have been using for 3 years, and the Hydroponics lab curriculum provided by NYSunworks, who help maintain our hydroponics laboratory.

| UNIT TITLE/ESSENTIAL QUESTION(S) | UNIT SKILLS AND CONTENT | CORE TEXTS AND MATERIALS | FORMATIVE & SUMMATIVE ASSESSMENTS | COMMON CORE/CONTENT STANDARDS |
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| <p>RiSC Module 1</p> <p>How do we know the climate has changed in our city and planet?</p> <p>How are we at risk because of climate change?</p> <p>How can we connect, educate, and engage the people in our communities to prepare our city for the impacts of climate change?</p> | <p>Key Terms: weather, climate, climate change, mitigation/mitigative, adaptation/adaptive, greenhouse gases, greenhouse effect, fossil fuels, coal, oil, natural gas, methane, carbon dioxide, resilience, impact</p> <p>From NGSS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Asking questions (for science) and defining problems (for engineering) ▪ Developing and using models ▪ Planning and carrying out investigations ▪ Analyzing and interpreting data ▪ Using mathematics and computational thinking ▪ Constructing explanations (for science) and designing solutions (for engineering) ▪ Engaging in argument from evidence ▪ Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information | <p>See Lesson Framework</p> | <p>Formative:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Climate Change Myth Busters Activity - Projecting Future Impacts of Climate Change -Advanced Climate Change Evidence <p>Summative:</p> <p>Humans of (Coastal) NY Community Outreach Project</p> | <p>NGSS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ESS1.B: Earth and the Solar System ▪ ESS2.A: Earth's Materials and Systems ▪ ESS2.C: The Roles of Water in Earth's Surface Processes ▪ ESS2.D: Weather and Climate ▪ ESS3.A: Natural Resources ▪ ESS3.B: Natural Hazards ▪ ESS3.C: Human Impacts on Earth Systems ▪ ESS3.D: Global Climate Change ▪ LS2.B: Cycles of Matter and Energy Transfer in Ecosystems ▪ LS2.C: Ecosystem Dynamics, Functioning, and Resilience ▪ LS4.D: Biodiversity and Human Impacts ▪ PS1.A: Structure and Properties of Matter: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ PS1.B: Chemical Reactions ▪ PS3.A: Definitions of Energy ▪ PS3.B: Conservation of Energy and Energy Transfer ▪ PS4.B: Electromagnetic Radiation ▪ PS3.D: Energy in Chemical Processes and Everyday Life ▪ ETS1.B: Developing Possible Solutions |
| <p>Independent Research - Food</p> <p>How do scientists find out more about the world around them?</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evaluate the resource requirements and limitations of different farming methods. - Analyze graphs about population growth and arable land use before proposing solutions to sustainability challenges. | <p>See Hydroponics Lesson Framework</p> | <p>Lesson 1: Outside In Lesson 2: Hydroponics and the Urban Landscape Lesson 3: Take a Tour</p> <p>Hydroponic Systems Poster Project</p> | <p>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> |

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| <p>How can we represent our work so that it can be shared with and understood by other scientists?</p> <p>How does our society interact with food? How is it grown? Are consumers well informed about what goes into their food?</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Explain links and trends in global population growth and the urbanization movement, while using creative problem-solving skills to design ways to reduce human impact on the environment. - Evaluate the efficiency of hydroponics and compare/contrast the benefits of conventional and hydroponic farming. - Virtually explore the different hydroponic systems in Greenhouse Classrooms and teach peers about how the systems work and how they efficiently use resources. - Design and begin a multi-week investigation to explore what substrates can be used to replace soil when growing plants hydroponically. - Explore current research in hydroponics and how it is being implemented at the commercial/industrial scale. - Discuss the variables students can manipulate and control using the Home Hydroponic Kits. Design an at-home hydroponic investigation and list the required materials. Analyze the differences between active and passive hydroponic systems. | | <p>Summative: Home Hydroponics Investigation</p> | <p>RST.11-12.1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of science and technical texts, attending to important distinctions the author makes and to any gaps or inconsistencies in the account.</p> <p>RST.11-12.7 Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information in diverse media to address a question or solve a problem</p> <p>RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible</p> <p>WHST.11-12.7 Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p>WHST.9-10.2 Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.</p> <p>HS-LS2-6 Evaluate the claims, evidence, and reasoning behind currently accepted explanations or solutions to determine the merits of arguments.</p> <p>HS-LS2-7 Design, evaluate, and refine a solution for reducing the impacts of human activities on the environment and biodiversity.</p> <p>HS-LS4-6 Create or revise a simulation to test a solution to mitigate adverse impacts of human activity on biodiversity.</p> <p>Engineering Design:</p> |
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| | | | | <p>HS-ETS1-1 Analyze a major global challenge to specify qualitative and quantitative criteria and constraints for solutions that account for societal needs and wants.</p> <p>HS-ETS1-2 Design a solution to a complex real-world problem by breaking it down into smaller, more manageable problems that can be solved through engineering.</p> <p>HS-ETS1-3 Evaluate a solution to a complex real-world problem based on prioritized criteria and trade-offs that account for a range of constraints, including cost, safety, reliability, and aesthetics as well as possible social, cultural, and environmental impacts.</p> |
| <p>RiSC Module 3</p> <p>How can we make our school and NYC more resilient to climate change impacts such as coastal flooding and extreme heat events?</p> | <p>Key Terms: resilience, vulnerable, resilient design, design process, urbanization, stormwater management, urban heat island effect, cool roof, green infrastructure, gray infrastructure</p> <p>From NGSS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Asking questions (for science) and defining problems (for engineering) ▪ Developing and using models ▪ Planning and carrying out investigations ▪ Analyzing and interpreting data ▪ Using mathematics and computational thinking ▪ Constructing explanations (for science) and designing solutions (for engineering) ▪ Engaging in argument from evidence ▪ Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information | <p>See Lesson Framework</p> | <p>Work Session I, II: Help NYC Be Resilient to Extreme Heat</p> <p>Lesson 2: Brainstorm Resilient Solutions</p> <p>Lesson 3: Plan Resilient Solutions</p> <p>Coastline Redesign</p> <p>Redesign Materials</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ESS1.B: Earth and the Solar System ▪ ESS2.A: Earth's Materials and Systems ▪ ESS2.C: The Roles of Water in Earth's Surface Processes ▪ ESS2.D: Weather and Climate ▪ ESS3.A: Natural Resources ▪ ESS3.B: Natural Hazards ▪ ESS3.C: Human Impacts on Earth Systems ▪ ESS3.D: Global Climate Change ▪ LS2.B: Cycles of Matter and Energy Transfer in Ecosystems ▪ LS2.C: Ecosystem Dynamics, Functioning, and Resilience ▪ LS4.D: Biodiversity and Humans ▪ PS1.A: Structure and Properties of Matter: ▪ PS1.B: Chemical Reactions ▪ PS3.A: Definitions of Energy ▪ PS3.B: Conservation of Energy and Energy Transfer ▪ PS4.B: Electromagnetic Radiation ▪ PS3.D: Energy in Chemical Processes and Everyday Life ▪ ETS1.B: Developing Possible Solutions |
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